

[01~02] 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

01

A: Can you join us after the exam?
 B: I'm afraid I can't. I got a headache.
 A: _____ I think you need some rest.
 B: I think so. I'll sleep right after the test.

- ① I have no idea. ② I'm sorry to hear that.
- ③ That's good for me. ④ I'm curious about it.
- ⑤ I'm sorry for your loss.

02

A: Did you know Jim started swimming?
 B: Yeah, I met him at the swimming pool this morning.
 A: He will participate in the event crossing the Han river.
 B: Do you think he can make it?
 A: _____ He has strong will.

- ① Not really. ② I think you will.
- ③ He won't do that. ④ You are probably right.
- ⑤ It is probable that he will reach finish the line.

03 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 단어를 보기에서 골라 문장을 완성하십시오.

보기
 colorful thoughtful talkative

- (1) Thank you for calling when I was ill—it was very _____ of you.
- (2) The new student didn't talk much. He was not very _____.
- (3) The old city around the square is the most _____ part of town.

04 밑줄 친 숙어의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① The television was on, but she wasn't paying attention to it.
- ② I think our team is capable of carrying out the plan.
- ③ I've got too much to do and I'm completely stressed out.
- ④ I am aware of the hole in my shirt.
- ⑤ She was so absorbed in her book that she noticed me coming.

05 괄호 안에 주어진 말을 바르게 배열하여 문장을 완성하십시오.

- (1) (I / my / called / heard / name) behind me.
 → _____
- (2) (submits / late / assignment / whoever / their) will be warned.
 → _____

06 다음 중 어법상 올바른 문장은?

- ① Whatever he accepted give his team members kinds of rewards.
- ② She lets me waiting outside the store.
- ③ What the doctor found proved what the treatment didn't work.
- ④ When we see our friends laughing, our mirror neurons mimic their laughter in our minds.
- ⑤ Picture the mirror neurons in your brain and try to turn on them.

07 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In 1990, a team of neuroscientists led by Dr. Giacomo Rizzolatti made a historic discovery while monitoring a monkey's brain. What they discovered was "mirror neurons" in our brain that run a simulation of other people's experiences. When we observe other people, mirror neurons imitate their facial expressions and physical responses in our minds to create a virtual experience. This lets us go through their experiences as if _____.

- ① they were the first ones
- ② the experiences were ours
- ③ we pretended to avoid them
- ④ we discovered them by chance
- ⑤ we really wanted to have them

08 다음 글의 empathy에 대한 내용으로 일치하지 않는 것은?

What Lessard demonstrated is called empathy—the ability to understand other people’s thoughts and feelings and to act on the basis of that understanding. Like Lessard, highly empathic people imagine themselves into the experiences of other people to find out how to best help them. Empathy is not a talent that only special people have. Whoever has a healthy mind is capable of reading other people’s minds. It’s only a matter of degree. Modern neuroscience tells us that we are all born with empathy and exercises it all the time.

- ① 다른 사람의 생각과 감정을 이해하는 능력이다.
- ② 높은 수준의 사람들은 남을 도울 방법을 찾는다.
- ③ 특별한 사람들이 가진 능력이다.
- ④ 사람마다 정도의 차이가 존재한다.
- ⑤ 우리 모두가 항상 연습 중이다.

[09-10] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

The discovery of mirror neurons proved (A) which / that empathy is a natural human sense, like sight or hearing. Just as we are constantly looking around without focusing on any specific object, we empathize without being conscious of doing so. When we learn that our friends are nervous before an audition, we may imagine their anxiety and try to cheer them up. When we see someone (B) begging / to beg on the street, instead of simply walking by, we may consider what it is like to sleep out on a cold winter night and leave some money for them. We may want to do (C) whoever / whatever we can to help the person. These little conscious acts of empathy help make our lives happier and our world a better place for everyone.

09 뒷글의 (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----|
| (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① which …… begging …… whatever | | |
| ② which …… to beg …… whoever | | |
| ③ that …… begging …… whoever | | |
| ④ that …… begging …… whatever | | |
| ⑤ that …… to beg …… whoever | | |

10 뒷글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 단어를 주어진 보기에서 찾아 쓰시오.

According to the passage, empathy is (A) _____ at a birth and the (B) _____ act of empathy makes a better world.

- 보기
 acquired conscious imagined voluntary

[11-13] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A) Firefighter Casey Lessard was busy rescuing people at a crash scene when he saw an injured child. The 4-year-old boy was waiting for the next ambulance.
 (B) Lessard imagined how scary it would be to be ㉠ the child, left alone without knowing what was happening. He took a moment to think about what he could do to comfort the distressed child.
 (C) Then he took out ㉡ his smartphone and played for the boy a cheerful animation called “Happy Feet.” The dancing penguins on the small screen calmed ㉢ the boy down.
 (D) Other members of ㉣ his family, in worse condition, had already been taken to the hospital. The boy was not so badly injured but was crying more out of fear and confusion than from any pain ㉤ he was suffering.

11 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| ① (B)-(C)-(D) | ② (B)-(D)-(C) |
| ③ (C)-(B)-(D) | ④ (C)-(D)-(B) |
| ⑤ (D)-(B)-(C) | |

12 뒷글의 ㉠~㉤중 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

13 뒷글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Symptoms of Badly Injured Patients
- ② How Firefighters Calm Down the Furious
- ③ Wise Use of Smartphone in a Car Accident
- ④ The Importance of Relieving Emotional Pain
- ⑤ An Empathic Firefighter Comforts an Injured Child

단원 평가 Lesson 1-Special Lesson

Lesson 1 pp. 304-305

- 01 ② 02 cooking 03 ① 04 ②
 05 (1) What made you reach your goals?
 (2) A sudden rain makes people run for cover.
 06 ③ 07 ② 08 ③ 09 ③ 10 ② 11 ④ 12 ③
 13 (1) late (2) effort

Lesson 2 pp. 306-307

- 01 ③ 02 do you mean 03 (1) rare (2) odd (3) obvious 04 ⑤
 05 (1) English is spoken all around the world.
 (2) The idea that money talks is not always true.
 06 ④ 07 ⑤ 08 ③ 09 ③ 10 ④ 11 ③ 12 ②
 13 ③

Lesson 3 pp. 308-309

- 01 ③ 02 ④ 03 (1) demonstrate (2) associate (3) exhibit 04 ⑤ 05 ④ 06 ⑤ 07 ③ 08 ④
 09 ④ 10 ② 11 ③ 12 ③ 13 (A) Helsinki (B) herring

Lesson 4 pp. 310-311

- 01 ④ 02 ⑤
 03 (1) swallow (2) shiver (3) temperature 04 ⑤
 05 (1) Arriving at the bus stop (2) where you ordered the coffee
 06 ④ 07 ① 08 ⑤ 09 ④ 10 ④ 11 ④
 12 ⑤ 13 ⑤

Lesson 5 pp. 312-313

- 01 ⑤ 02 ⑤ 03 ④ 04 ② 05 ① 06 ③
 07 ① 08 ③
 09 He was so clever that he could answer all the questions. 10 ② 11 ② 12 ④ 13 ⑤

Lesson 6 pp. 314-315

- 01 ⑤ 02 ③ 03 ⑤ 04 ②
 05 (1) The presentation I had prepared was done yesterday. (2) The water coming from the factories is not clean.
 06 ① 07 ⑤ 08 ③ 09 (A) exhausted (B) pleased
 10 ⑤ 11 ③ 12 ⑤ 13 ④

Lesson 7 pp. 316-317

- 01 ② 02 ③
 03 (1) take away (2) look after (3) put up with 04 ③
 05 (1) I cautiously asked Jane whether she had made peace with her sister.
 (2) When he won the prize, the first thought that crossed his mind was that his mother would be proud of him.
 06 ④ 07 ②
 08 (A) tour{tourist} attraction (B) killing{attacking}
 09 ③ 10 ③ 11 ④ 12 ② 13 ③

Lesson 8 pp. 318-319

- 01 ⑤ 02 ③ 03 (1) Renewable (2) progress 04 ②
 05 (1) It is necessary for the faculty to learn the computer system. (2) If it were not for your help, I would not come up with such a brilliant idea.
 06 ⑤ 07 ② 08 ④ 09 ① 10 ④ 11 ①
 12 ③ 13 (A) electricity (B) vegetable oil

Lesson 9 pp. 320-321

- 01 ⑤ 02 ⑤ 03 ① 04 ③
 05 (1) It was because of a broken arm that he was unable to play the game. (2) He speaks English as if it were his native language.
 06 ① 07 ② 08 ⑤ 09 ② 10 ② 11 ④
 12 ⑤ 13 (A) complaints (B) settle

Lesson 10 pp. 322-323

- 01 ② 02 ⑤
 03 (1) thoughtful (2) talkative (3) colorful 04 ⑤

05 (1) I heard my name called behind me.

(2) Whoever submits their assignment late will be warned.

06 ④ 07 ② 08 ③ 09 ④

10 (A) acquired (B) voluntary 11 ⑤ 12 ② 13 ⑤

Special Lesson pp. 324-325

01 (1) accompany (2) maintain

02 ⑤ 03 ③

04 I have no choice but to praise him.

05 ③ 06 ⑤ 07 ⑤ 08 ② 09 ④

10 made it difficult for his clinic to treat them all

11 ④ 12 ④ 13 ①