

# UNIT 8 단원평가

1. 다음 중 주어진 단어의 뜻이 잘못 연결된 것을 고르시오.

- ① regulation: 규칙
- ② pedestrian: 운전자
- ③ garbage: 쓰레기
- ④ rescue: 구조하다
- ⑤ potential: 잠재력

2. 다음 중 반의어끼리 연결된 것을 고르시오.

- ① jaywalk-frown
- ② rescue-release
- ③ public-private
- ④ civic-noticeable
- ⑤ disaster-misbehavior

3. 다음 중 속어의 뜻이 잘못 연결된 것을 고르시오.

- ① contribute to: 기여하다
- ② be faced with: 직면하다
- ③ keep order: 질서를 지키다
- ④ push aside: 옆으로 밀치다
- ⑤ make way for: 자리를 차지하다

4. 다음 표현과 비슷한 의미가 아닌 것을 고르시오.

What a shame!

- ① Shame on you.
- ② That's a shame.
- ③ How shameful!
- ④ I am aware of my shameful behavior.
- ⑤ You ought to be ashamed of yourself

5. 다음 우리말을 영어로 옮길 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

수많은 사람들이 지금까지 구조대에 의해 구조되었다.  
→ Countless people \_\_\_\_\_ by the rescue team so far.

- ① rescue
- ② are rescued
- ③ are rescuing
- ④ will be rescued
- ⑤ have been rescued

[6~7] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Last Saturday, thousands of people flocked to a fireworks festival. Even though the fireworks were beautiful, some people's misbehavior made it hard to fully enjoy the beauty of the fireworks.

Most people observed the law. \_\_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_\_, some people pushed one another, hurting others. The police reported that more than a hundred people had been hurt and fourteen of them had been taken to hospital that day. \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_, volunteer workers had a very hard time cleaning up the area as it was full of garbage. "I wish people cared more about others than just about themselves," said a volunteer worker.

6. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 연결사가 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- | (A)               | ... | (B)            |
|-------------------|-----|----------------|
| ① Similarly       | ... | Besides        |
| ② In summary      | ... | As a result    |
| ③ Consequently    | ... | For example    |
| ④ However         | ... | Furthermore    |
| ⑤ On the contrary | ... | In other words |

7. 위 글의 내용과 일치하는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 불꽃 축제에 몰린 사람은 고작 100여 명뿐이었다.
- ② 한 명도 빠짐없이 모두 질서를 잘 지켰다.
- ③ 100명이 넘는 부상자 중 절반에 가까운 사람들이 병원으로 이송되었다.
- ④ 축제 부근을 정돈하느라 자원봉사자들이 애를 먹었다.
- ⑤ 축제 장소는 참가자들 덕분에 말끔히 정리되었다.

[8~10] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

On February 14th at 6:20 a.m., the 119 emergency center received an urgent call. "There is a fire in the building! And there are people inside!"

When the firefighters and the 119 rescue team arrived at the scene, the firefighters were not faced with the usual parking problem. The neighbors had already moved their cars to make space for the fire engine. When the rescue team arrived on the fifteenth floor, they saw some neighbors trying to put out the fire with fire extinguishers.

With the neighbors' help, the 119 team rescued the family who had been trapped inside. The neighbor who called 119 said, "I was so relieved to see (A) them safe." The head officer of the emergency center said, "the neighbors' help and our team's quick response kept the fire from turning into a bigger \_\_\_\_\_ (B). We'd like to thank the neighbors for having helped the rescue."

8. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A) them이 가리키는 것을 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.

\_\_\_\_\_

9. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

- ① disaster                      ② confusion
- ③ feast                            ④ realization
- ⑤ celebration

10. 위 기사의 제목으로 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

- ① The Sacrificial Service of Firefighters
- ② Neighbors Helping a Family Trapped in Fire
- ③ What to Do When Your House Catches on Fire
- ④ The Importance of Fire Extinguishers in Buildings
- ⑤ Don't Park Your Car at the Emergency Vehicle Area

11. 다음 우리말을 영어로 옮길 때, 주어진 단어를 이용하여 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

그는 이 학교를 졸업한 것을 자랑스럽게 생각한다.  
→ He is proud of \_\_\_\_\_ from this school.  
(graduate)

12. 다음 문장과 같은 뜻을 가진 것을 고르시오.

He is ashamed of himself for having lied to his friends.

- ① He feels ashamed because he lied to his friends.
- ② He feels ashamed ever since he lied to his friends.
- ③ He felt ashamed while he was lying to his friends.
- ④ As a result of feeling ashamed, he lied to his friends.
- ⑤ As long as he lies to his friends, he is going to feel ashamed.

13. 다음 중 어법상 어색한 것을 고르시오.

- ① He has been told to brush his teeth after eating.
- ② The stray dog has been rescued from the cruel owner.
- ③ I have been cared for by my parents.
- ④ Jane has been studied Spanish for 4 years.
- ⑤ The teacher has been remembered for her kindness.

**서술형**

14. 다음 우리말을 영어로 옮길 때, 주어진 단어를 이용하여 문장을 완성하십시오.

너는 어제의 사건에 대해 부끄러워해야 한다.  
(be ashamed of / yesterday's / for / accident / yourself / should / you)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**서술형**

15. 다음 <보기>를 참조하여 우리 사회에 공헌하는 분께 감사를 전하는 글을 쓰시오.

**보기** Dear Police Officer

Thank you for always helping the citizens live in a safe community. I especially appreciate how you control the traffic during rush hours. Without you, the streets would be a mess.  
Thank you!

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

UNIT 8 What Makes a Good Citizen?

1. ② 2. ③ 3. ⑤ 4. ④ 5. ⑤ 6. ④ 7. ④ 8. the family who had been trapped inside 9. ① 10. ② 11. having graduated 12. ① 13. ④ 14. You should be ashamed of yourself for yesterday's accident.  
 15. (예시답안) Dear Firefighter Rescue Team,  
 Thank you for always helping the citizens live in a safety community. I especially appreciate how you helped when our family had been trapped inside during the fire. Without your help, my family would get into trouble. Thank you!

▶ 해설

4. What a shame!은 '부끄러운 짓이다'라는 표현이다.  
 5. 지금까지 구조대에 의해 구조되었다고 했으므로 ⑤ have been rescued와 같이 현재완료수동태 표현으로 나타내야 한다.  
 12. 그는 친구들에게 거짓말한 것에 대해 부끄럽게 여겨야 한다는 의미로 거짓말한 시점이 부끄럽게 여기는 시점보다 이전에 일어난 사실이므로 완료형의 동명사를 사용했다. 그러므로 정답은 ①과 같이 바꾸어야 한다.  
 13. ④번은 바로 뒤에 목적어 Spanish가 나오고 있으므로 현재완료 수동태가 아닌 현재완료진행형으로 바꾸어야 한다.