

고1 06월 변형문제

1. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <18>

Dear Parents,
 As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, (A) **[retiring/ retired]** from coaching last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, (B) **[has / has been]** named the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy (C) **[through / thorough]** her instruction.
 Sincerely,
 Fred Wilson
 Principal, Riverband High School

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|----------|--------------|--------------|
| ① | retired | ... has | ... through |
| ② | retiring | ... has been | ... through |
| ③ | retired | ... has been | ... through |
| ④ | retiring | ... has been | ... thorough |
| ⑤ | retired | ... has | ... thorough |

2. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <18>

Dear Parents,
 As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired ㉠ **from coaching** last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and ㉡ **has** won several awards in national competitions, has been ㉢ **named** the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she ㉣ **is going to** start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By ㉤ **being promoted** the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction.
 Sincerely,
 Fred Wilson
 Principal, Riverband High School

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

3. 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. (2개) <18>

Dear Parents,
 As you know, Sandy Brown, our after-school swimming coach for six years, retired from coaching last month. So, Virginia Smith, who swam for Bredard Community College and has won several awards in national competitions, has been named the school's new swimming coach. This is her first job as a coach, and she is going to start working from next week. She will teach her class in the afternoons, and continue with our summer program. By promoting the health benefits of swimming, she hopes that more students will get healthy through her instruction.
 Sincerely,
 Fred Wilson
 Principal, Riverband High School

- ① Fred Wilson이 학부모에게 쓴 글이다.
- ② 수영코치 Sandy Brown은 은퇴했다.
- ③ Virginia Smith는 코치 경력이 풍부하다
- ④ 새 수영코치는 다음 주부터 근무 한다.
- ⑤ Sandy Brown은 더 많은 학생들이 건강해지기를 기대한다.

4. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <19>

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five (A) **[foot / feet]** wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived: it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still (B) **[moisture / moist]** after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. (C) **[Lying / Laying]** on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|------|--------------|------------|
| ① | foot | ... moisture | ... Laying |
| ② | feet | ... moist | ... Laying |
| ③ | foot | ... moist | ... Lying |
| ④ | feet | ... moist | ... Lying |
| ⑤ | foot | ... moisture | ... Lying |

5. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <19>

The mountain shelter had four walls, ㉠with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. ㉡Other hikers arrived: it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of ㉢the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and ㉣none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, ㉤surround bad smells, I could not ㉥fell asleep.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉥

6. 밑줄 친 부분을 어법과 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오. (두 단어로)

→ _____

7. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <19>

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall.

(A) I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep.

(B) I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived: it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life.

(C) When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

8. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? <19>

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. I picked a spot in a corner. Other hikers arrived: it would be a full house tonight. It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags. Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep.

- ① A Full Mountain Shelter
- ② A Night in the Mountain Shelter
- ③ Underwear Still Moist after Sweating
- ④ People I Met in the Mountain Shelter
- ⑤ Lying on the Floor in the Corner of the Shelter

9. 밑줄 친 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 대피소는 네 개의 벽면이 있었다.
- ② 글쓴이는 구석에 자리를 잡았다.
- ③ 대피소는 사람들로 가득찰 것 같았다.
- ④ 속옷은 땀을 흘려서 여전히 축축했다.
- ⑤ 대피소의 구석 바닥에서 잠을 잘 수밖에 없었다.

10. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <19>

I could not ignore another inconvenience, either: the air movement brought to the surface all the smells of bodies and wet sleeping bags.

The mountain shelter had four walls, with an opening about five feet wide in the front wall. (①) I picked a spot in a corner. (②) Other hikers arrived: it would be a full house tonight. (③) It was seven o'clock and the start of one of the worst nights of my life. (④) When I crawled into my sleeping bag, my underwear was still moist after sweating so much on the difficult climbs of the day, and none of my other clothing was dry. (⑤) Lying on the floor in the corner of the crowded shelter, surrounded by bad smells, I could not fall asleep.

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

11. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <20>

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in (A) [its / their] language play. However, the play must be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need (B) [to be / being] able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children are allowed (C) [develop / to develop] their language play, a range of benefits resulting in it.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-------|-----------|----------------|
| ① | its | ... being | ... to develop |
| ② | their | ... to be | ... to develop |
| ③ | its | ... to be | ... to develop |
| ④ | their | ... to be | ... develop |
| ⑤ | its | ... being | ... develop |

12. 밑줄의 밑줄 친 부분을 어법과 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

→ _____

13. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <20>

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and ㉠ therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. _____, the play must be owned by the children. (If educational it produce becomes for to adults to use another outcomes tool), it loses its ㉡ very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, ㉢ saying silly things and make ㉣ themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children ㉤ are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

14. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② For example ③ However
 ④ Furthermore ⑤ In short

15. 밑줄 친 괄호 안에 주어진 낱말들을 어법과 문맥에 맞게 배열하시오.

→ _____

16. 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. <20>

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. However, the play must be owned by the children. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it loses its very essence. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children are allowed to develop their language play, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① 언어 놀이는 아이들의 언어 학습과 발달에 유익하다.
 ② 우리는 아이들의 언어 놀이에 동참해야 한다.
 ③ 언어 놀이는 아이들의 것만 이어서는 안 된다.
 ④ 아이들은 창의적이고 즉각적인 언어 놀이에서 즐거움을 찾는다.
 ⑤ 아이들이 자신의 언어 놀이를 발전시키도록 허용할 때, 광범위한 이점이 생긴다.

17. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <20>

Language play is good for children's language learning and development, and therefore we should strongly encourage, and even join in their language play. However, the play must ___(A)__. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes, it ___(B)__. Children need to be able to delight in creative and immediate language play, to say silly things and make themselves laugh, and to have control over the pace, timing, direction, and flow. When children ___(C)__, a range of benefits result from it.

- ① are allowed to develop their language play
 ② loses its very essence
 ③ be owned by the children

18. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? <21>

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. ___(A)___, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again. The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. As time passes, ___(B)___, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------|-------------|
| | (A) | ..... | (B) |
| ① | For example | ..... | therefore |
| ② | Therefore | ..... | instead |
| ③ | Likewise | ..... | in contrast |
| ④ | For example | ..... | for example |
| ⑤ | However | ..... | however |

19. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <21>

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, stay in the room for a few minutes, (A) [or / and] the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again. The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something about (B) [to be / which to be] happy. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets (C) [disappear / originate] from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

- | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----------|
| | (A) | ... | (B) | ... | (C) |
| ① | or | ... | to be | ... | originate |
| ② | and | ... | which to be | ... | originate |
| ③ | or | ... | which to be | ... | disappear |
| ④ | and | ... | which to be | ... | disappear |
| ⑤ | or | ... | to be | ... | disappear |

20. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <21>

The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness.

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. (①) However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again. (②) Everyone has something to be happy about. (③) Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. (④) As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. (⑤) As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

21. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <21>

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and ___(A)___ . In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again. The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. As time passes, however, they ___(B)___ and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, ___(C)___ .

- ① you never miss the water till the well runs dry
- ② get used to what they have
- ③ the smell will seem to disappear

22. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <21>

If you walk into a room that smells of freshly baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell.

(A) However, stay in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. In fact, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and come back in again.

(B) As time passes, however, they get used to what they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well runs dry.

(C) The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

23. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <21>

If you walk into a room that smells of ㉠ **freshly** baked bread, you quickly detect the rather pleasant smell. However, ㉡ **staying** in the room for a few minutes, and the smell will seem to disappear. _____, the only way to reawaken it is to walk out of the room and ㉢ **come** back in again. The exact same concept applies to many areas of our lives, including happiness. Everyone has something to be happy about. Perhaps they have a loving partner, good health, a satisfying job, a roof over their heads, or enough food to eat. As time passes, however, they ㉣ **get used to what** they have and, just like the smell of fresh bread, these wonderful assets disappear from their consciousness. As the old proverb goes, you never miss the water till the well ㉤ **runs dry**.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

24. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② Yet ③ In short
 ④ In fact ⑤ Last but not least

25. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <22>

Have you ever wondered (A) **[what / why]** a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part (B) **[to swing / swinging]** wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to (C) **[reduce / induce]** the tendency to spin off course.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|------|--------------|------------|
| ① | what | ... to swing | ... reduce |
| ② | why | ... swinging | ... reduce |
| ③ | what | ... swinging | ... reduce |
| ④ | why | ... swinging | ... induce |
| ⑤ | what | ... to swing | ... induce |

26. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <22>

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running?

(A) However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

(B) When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction.

(C) Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

27. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개) <22>

Have you ever ㉠ **wandered** why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn ㉡ **quickly**, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the ㉢ **original** direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even ㉣ **causing the dog to fall over** as he tries to make a high-speed turn. _____, the dog's tail helps ㉤ **to prevent this**. Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

28. 밑줄 친 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② For example ③ However
- ④ Furthermore ⑤ In short

29. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <22>

And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even cause the dog to fall over as he tries to make a high-speed turn.

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? (㉠) When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. (㉡) His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. (㉢) Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. (㉣) However, the dog's tail helps to prevent this. (㉤) Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves to reduce the tendency to spin off course.

- ① (㉠) ② (㉡) ③ (㉢) ④ (㉣) ⑤ (㉤)

30. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <22>

Have you ever wondered why a dog doesn't fall over when he changes directions while running? When a dog is running and has to turn quickly, he throws the front part of his body in the direction he wants to go. His back then bends, but his hind part will still continue in the original direction. Naturally, this turning movement might result in the dog's hind part swinging wide. And this could greatly slow his rate of movement or even ___(A)___ as he tries to make a high-speed turn. However, ___(B)___ . Throwing his tail in the same direction that his body is turning serves ___(C)___ .

- ① to reduce the tendency to spin off course
- ② cause the dog to fall over
- ③ the dog's tail helps to prevent this

31. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? <23>

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. ___(A)___, bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. ___(B)___, almost every person - except those who are seriously afraid of bees - can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------|--------------|
| | (A) | ..... | (B) |
| ① | For example | ..... | However |
| ② | Therefore | ..... | Instead |
| ③ | Likewise | ..... | In contrast |
| ④ | However | ..... | Therefore |
| ⑤ | For example | ..... | Nevertheless |

32. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <23>

Many people suppose that to keep bees, ㉠it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city ㉡which they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. However, bees can be kept with profit even under ㉢unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas ㉣allowing a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. Therefore, almost every person - except ㉤those who are seriously afraid of bees - can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

33. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <23>

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; (A) [so / but] this is a mistake. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. However, bees can (B) [keep / be kept] with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. Therefore, almost every person - except those who are seriously afraid of bees - can keep (C) [them / themselves] profitably and enjoyably.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|
| ① | so | ... keep | ... them |
| ② | but | ... be kept | ... them |
| ③ | so | ... be kept | ... them |
| ④ | but | ... be kept | ... themselves |
| ⑤ | so | ... keep | ... themselves |

34. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <23>

Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but this is a mistake.

- (A) Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields.
- (B) Therefore, almost every person - except those who are seriously afraid of bees - can keep them profitably and enjoyably.
- (C) However, bees can be kept with profit even under unfavorable circumstances. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

35. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <23>

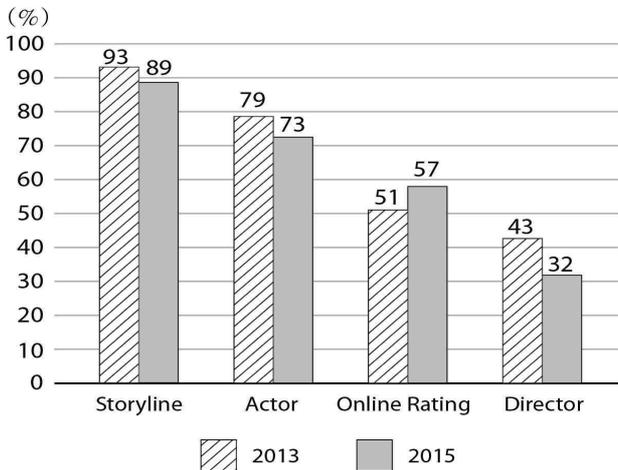
Many people suppose that to keep bees, it is necessary to have a large garden in the country; but ___(A)__. Bees will, of course, do better in the midst of fruit blossoms in May and white clovers in June than in a city where they have to fly a long distance to reach the open fields. However, bees can be kept with profit ___(B)__. Bees do very well in the suburbs of large cities since the series of flowers in the gardens of the villas allow a constant supply of honey from early spring until autumn. Therefore, ___(C)___ - except those who are seriously afraid of bees - can keep them profitably and enjoyably.

- ① almost every person
 ② this is a mistake
 ③ even under unfavorable circumstances
 ④ only person with expert knowledge
 ⑤ in the places where there are many kinds of flowers

36. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. <24>

The above graph shows the key factors influencing people's movie choices in 2013 and 2015 in Korea. ① In both 2013 and 2015, the rates for "Storyline" were the highest of the four key factors. ② In the case of "Actor," it influenced more than 70 percent of the respondents in both years. ③ Compared to 2013, the rates for all the key factors, except "Director," decreased in 2015. ④ Among the four factors, "Storyline" had the smallest difference while "Director" showed the largest difference between 2013 and 2015. ⑤ Unlike in 2013, in 2015 the rate for "Director" was less than half that for "Online Rating."

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤



37. 위 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. <24>

The above graph shows the key factors influencing people's movie choices in 2013 and 2015 in Korea. ① In both 2013 and 2015, the rates for "Storyline" were the highest of the four key factors. ② In the case of "Actor," it influenced more than 70 percent of the respondents in both years. ③ Compared to 2013, the rates for all the key factors, except "Online Rating," decreased in 2015. ④ Among the four factors, "Storyline" had the smallest difference while "Director" showed the largest difference between 2013 and 2015. ⑤ Unlike in 2013, in 2015 the rate for "Director" was less than half that for "Actor."

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

38. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <25>

Nauru is an island country in the southwestern Pacific Ocean. It is located about 800 miles to the northeast of the Solomon Islands; (A) [their / its] closest neighbor is the island of Banaba, some 200 miles to the east. Nauru has no official capital, but government buildings are located in Yaren. With a population of about 10,000, Nauru is the smallest country in the South Pacific and the third smallest country by area in the world. The native people of Nauru (B) [consist / are consisted] of 12 tribes, as symbolized by the 12-pointed star on the Nauru flag, and are believed to be a mixture of Micronesian, Polynesian, and Melanesian. Their native language is Nauruan, (C) [nevertheless / but] English is widely spoken as it is used for government and business purposes.

- (A) (B) (C)
- ① their ... are consisted ... but
- ② its ... consist ... but
- ③ their ... consist ... but
- ④ its ... consist ... nevertheless
- ⑤ their ... are consisted ... nevertheless

39. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <25>

Nauru is an island country in the southwestern Pacific Ocean. It ㉠is located about 800 miles to the northeast of the Solomon Islands; its closest neighbor is the island of Banaba, some 200 miles to the east. Nauru has no official ㉡capitol, but government buildings are located in Yaren. With a population of about 10,000, Nauru is the smallest country in the South Pacific and the third smallest country by area in the world. The native people of Nauru consist of 12 tribes, as ㉢symbolized by the 12-pointed star on the Nauru flag, and ㉣are believed to be a mixture of Micronesian, Polynesian, and Melanesian. Their native language is Nauruan, but English is ㉤widely spoken as it is used for government and business purposes.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

40. 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. <26>

Kids Coding Camp

For kids 10 to 15 years old, the Kids Coding Camp offers a great opportunity to learn computer programming languages while also having fun.

- ☉ **Activities**
 - Individual work in basic programming
 - Group work in designing and playing games
- ☉ **Dates & Price**
 - Dates: June 28 – 30, 2017
 - Price: \$35 per kid
(includes Internet use, a gift, and a certificate)
- ☉ **Requirements & Registration**
 - Each kid must bring their own notebook computer.
 - Please sign up for the camp no later than June 15th by phone(2345-6789) or e-mail(kevincho@codingcamp.com).

- ① 참가 대상은 10세에서 15세의 아이들이다.
- ② 기초 프로그래밍은 개인별 활동이다.
- ③ 날짜는 6월 30일까지이다.
- ④ 참가비는 일인당 35달러이다.
- ⑤ 등록은 전화로만 가능하다.

41. 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것을 고르시오. <27>

Family Activities at the Basque Museum

Whether you are a new or regular visitor, this is your guide to the family activities coming up at the Basque Museum.

- ☉ **Dates & Hours**
 - June 1~30
 - Weekdays: 9:00 a.m. ~ 5:00 p.m.
 - Weekends: 10:00 a.m. ~ 6:00 p.m.
- ☉ **Activities**
 - **Treasure hunt**
- Age 5+, lasts 30 minutes, 3 times a day
 - **Making History Books**
- For kids of all ages, weekends only
- ☉ **Notices**
 - All activities are free, donations are welcome.
 - Reservations are required for all activities.
 - Children must be accompanied by an adult.

- ① 7월 1일에서 30일까지 진행된다.
- ② 주말에는 오후 6시까지 운영된다.
- ③ 보물찾기 활동은 5세 이상의 어린이에게는 하루에 두 번 주어진다.
- ④ 역사 책 만들기는 모든 아이들이 할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 예약이 불필요한 활동도 있다.

42. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <28>

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? (A) **[Getting / Get]** to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. (B) **[Unless / If]** your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end (C) **[all of the / the all]** excuses, and stop lying to yourself about what is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|---------|------------|----------------|
| ① | Get | ... If | ... all of the |
| ② | Getting | ... If | ... all of the |
| ③ | Get | ... If | ... the all |
| ④ | Getting | ... Unless | ... the all |
| ⑤ | Get | ... Unless | ... the all |

43. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? <28>

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn what your weaknesses are. ㉠Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to do to improve things for yourself. ㉡If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. ㉢You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop lying to yourself about what is going on. ㉣But there are situations where white lies serve to get ahead of others. ㉤The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

44. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <28>

Are you honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses? Get to really know yourself and learn ㉠what your weaknesses are. Accepting your role in your problems means that you understand the solution ㉡lies within you. If you have a weakness in a certain area, get educated and do what you have to ㉢do to improve thins for yourself. If your social image is terrible, look within yourself and take the necessary steps to improve it, TODAY. You have the ability to choose how to respond to life. Decide today to end all the excuses, and stop ㉣lying yourself about the thing ㉤which is going on. The beginning of growth comes when you begin to personally accept responsibility for your choices.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

45. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <29>

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for (A) [what / that] happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate (B) [remind / reminds] them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is (C) [because / why] they know it will only create more stress.

- | | | | | | |
|---|------|-----|---------|-----|---------|
| | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
| ① | what | ... | remind | ... | because |
| ② | that | ... | reminds | ... | because |
| ③ | what | ... | reminds | ... | because |
| ④ | that | ... | reminds | ... | why |
| ⑤ | what | ... | remind | ... | why |

46. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <29>

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things ㉠what they are thankful for that happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they ㉡appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. ㉢It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people ㉣fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how ㉤badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

47. 밑줄의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Keep a diary before going to bed.
- ② Keeping a diary creates more stress.
- ③ Successful people tend to work hard.
- ④ Keep a diary of things you are thankful for.
- ⑤ Negative self-talk serves as a way of staying motivated.

48. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <29>

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day.

- (A) Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship.
- (B) But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. That is because they know it will only create more stress.
- (C) In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

49. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <29>

Many successful people tend to ___(A)__. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate ___(B)___ that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically ___(C)__. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

- ① reminds them of the progress they made
- ② keep a good bedtime routine
- ③ avoid that trap of negative self-talk

50. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <29>

In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day.

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. (①) They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are thankful for that happened during the day. (②) Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. (③) It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a hardship. (④) But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically avoid that trap of negative self-talk. (⑤) That is because they know it will only create more stress.

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

51. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <30>

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice rink on the lake.

(A) He walked backward on the ice, at first holding Tommy's hand, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. So, Tommy was skating all by himself. Grandfather was so proud of him.

(B) He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and make it smooth. "Now," said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. "The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it."

(C) "Okay," said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. It was a little difficult at first and he did end up falling a few times. However, he learned pretty quickly. "I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair," said Grandfather.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

52. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <30>

However, he learned pretty quickly.

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice rink on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and make it smooth. (①) "Now," said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. (②) "The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it." "Okay," said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. (③) It was a little difficult at first and he did end up falling a few times. (④) "I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair," said Grandfather. He walked backward on the ice, at first holding Tommy's hand, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. (⑤) So, Tommy was skating all by himself. Grandfather was so proud of him.

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

53. 밑줄의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 할아버지는 호수 위에 스케이트장을 만들었다.
- ② 할아버지는 눈을 펼쳐 고르고 얼음에 물을 부었다.
- ③ Tommy가 대답하면서 의자의 뒷부분을 붙잡았다.
- ④ 처음에는 약간 어려워서 Tommy그는 몇 번 넘어졌다.
- ⑤ Tommy는 그가 매우 자랑스러웠다.

54. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <30>

Grandfather had worked hard building an ice rink on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and make it (A) [smooth / smoothly]. "Now," said Grandfather, setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. "The first thing you will do is to hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it." "Okay," said Tommy, taking a hold of the back of the chair. It was a little difficult at first and he did end up falling (B) [a few / few] times. _____, he learned pretty quickly. "I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair," said Grandfather. He walked backward on the ice, at first (C) [holding / held] Tommy's hand, but then he let go and Tommy moved toward him. So, Tommy was skating all by himself. Grandfather was so proud of him.

- | | | | |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|
| | (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① | smoothly | ... few | ... holding |
| ② | smooth | ... a few | ... holding |
| ③ | smoothly | ... a few | ... holding |
| ④ | smooth | ... a few | ... held |
| ⑤ | smoothly | ... few | ... held |

55. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② For example ③ However
 ④ Furthermore ⑤ In short

56. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <30>

Grandfather had worked ㉠hard building an ice rink on the lake. He had spread the snow, watered the ice, and make it smooth. "Now," said Grandfather, ㉡setting Tommy down on a wooden chair to explain things to him. "The first thing you will ㉢do is hold onto the wooden chair and try to skate with it." "Okay," said Tommy, ㉣took a hold of the back of the chair. It was a little difficult at first and he did end up falling a few times. However, he learned pretty quickly. "I think you are ready to try to skate without the chair," said Grandfather. He walked backward on the ice, at first holding Tommy's hand, but then he ㉤let go and Tommy moved toward him. _____, Tommy was skating all by himself. Grandfather was so proud of him.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

57. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① So ② For example ③ However
 ④ Furthermore ⑤ In short

58. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <31>

If we lived on a planet (A) [which / where] nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no (B) [such / so] thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always (C) [fells / falls] down. If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

- | | | | |
|---|-------|----------|-----------|
| | (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① | which | ... so | ... falls |
| ② | where | ... such | ... falls |
| ③ | which | ... such | ... falls |
| ④ | where | ... such | ... fells |
| ⑤ | which | ... so | ... fells |

59. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <31>

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be ㉠little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. And if we lived in an unpredictable world, ㉡where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science. But we live in an in-between universe, ㉢and there things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. If the sun sets in the west, it always ㉣rises again the next morning in the east. And so ㉤that becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

60. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <31>

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science.

(A) And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science.

(B) If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

(C) But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules. If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

61. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <31>

But we live in an in-between universe, where things change, but according to rules.

If we lived on a planet where nothing ever changed, there would be little to do. (①) There would be nothing to figure out and there would be no reason for science. (②) And if we lived in an unpredictable world, where things changed in random or very complex ways, we would not be able to figure things out. Again, there would be no such thing as science. (③) If I throw a stick up in the air, it always falls down. (④) If the sun sets in the west, it always rises again the next morning in the east. And so it becomes possible to figure things out. (⑤) We can do science, and with it we can improve our lives.

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

62. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <32>

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, Suth Dakota, (A) **[starting / started]** to plan a revival. They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents (B) **[have / had]** been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in largest stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents (C) **[to spend / spending]** money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

	(A)	(B)	(C)
①	starting	... have	... to spend
②	started	... had	... to spend
③	starting	... had	... to spend
④	started	... had	... spending
⑤	starting	... have	... spending

63. 밑줄의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Reduce your driving time.
- ② Plan to revive your country.
- ③ Help the students to improve their abilities.
- ④ Residents, spend your money where you live.
- ⑤ Don't try to improve the situation out of your control.

64. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개) <32>

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, Suth Dakota, started planning a revival. They wanted to do something that might revive their ㉠**dying** community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced ㉡**them**. The students started investigating the situation. One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, ㉢**driving** an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in largest stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation ㉣**was** out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They ㉤**founded** their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

65. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <32>

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, Suth Dakota, started planning a revival.

(A) They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. The students started investigating the situation.

(B) But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

(C) One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in largest stores. Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

66. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <32>

The students started investigating the situation.

In 1995, a group of high school students in Miner County, Suth Dakota, started planning a revival. (1) They wanted to do something that might revive their dying community. Miner County had been failing for decades. (2) Farm and industrial jobs had slowly dried up, and nothing had replaced them. (3) One finding in particular disturbed them. They discovered that half of the residents had been shopping outside the county, driving an hour to Sioux Falls to shop in largest stores. (4) Most of the things that could improve the situation were out of the students' control. But they did uncover one thing that was very much in their control: inviting the residents to spend money locally. (5) They found their first slogan: Let's keep Miner dollars in Miner County.

- ① (1) ② (2) ③ (3) ④ (4) ⑤ (5)

67. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <33>

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to (A) [correct / collect] water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet (produce precious to export is crops for markets used European water). But, African farmers cannot help (B) [growing / grow] those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue (C) [what / that] European customers who buy African coffee of flowers are making water shortages worse in Africa.

- (A) (B) (C)
① correct ... grow ... what
② collect ... growing ... what
③ correct ... growing ... that
④ collect ... growing ... that
⑤ correct ... grow ... that

68. 밑줄 친 괄호 안에 주어진 낱말들을 어법과 문맥에 맞게 배열하십시오.

→ _____

69. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <33>

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while ㉠walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or ㉡providing safe drinking water, yet precious water ㉢is used to produce export crops for European markets. But, (African grow those farmers help but cannot crops) because they are one of only ㉣a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers ㉤who buy African coffee of flowers are making water shortages worse in Africa.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

70. 밑줄 친 괄호 안에 주어진 낱말들을 어법과 문맥에 맞게 배열하십시오.

→ _____

71. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <33>

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets.

- (A) In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce.
 (B) But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them.
 (C) Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee of flowers are making water shortages worse in Africa.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

72. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <33>

But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them.

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? (①) Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. (②) In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. (③) They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. (④) Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee of flowers are making water shortages worse in Africa. (⑤)

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

73. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? <33>

What do rural Africans think as they pass fields of cash crops such as sunflowers, roses, or coffee, while walking five kilometers a day to collect water? Some African countries find it difficult to feed their own people or provide safe drinking water, yet precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets. But, African farmers cannot help but grow those crops because they are one of only a few sources of income for them. In a sense, African countries are exporting their water in the very crops they grow. They need water, but they also need to export water through the crops they produce. Environmental pressure groups argue that European customers who buy African coffee of flowers are making water shortages worse in Africa.

- ① Water Shortages in Africa
 ② Providing Safe Drinking Water
 ③ Environmental Pressure Groups
 ④ A Few Sources of Income for African Farmers
 ⑤ What Makes Some African Countries Export Water?

74. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은? <34>

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

- ① cable providers and advertisers
 ② concerns in the marketing industry
 ③ making advertisements entertaining
 ④ savvy consumers in the age of mobile devices
 ⑤ ads in the age of the remote control and mobile devices

75. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <34>

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and (A) [skip / skipping] over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. (B) [Others / The others] are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict (C) [that / what] cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

- | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-----|------------|-----|------|
| | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
| ① | skipping | ... | The others | ... | what |
| ② | skip | ... | Others | ... | what |
| ③ | skipping | ... | Others | ... | that |
| ④ | skip | ... | Others | ... | that |
| ⑤ | skipping | ... | The others | ... | that |

76. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <34>

Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages.

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. (①) With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. (②) Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. (③) Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. (④) These incentives may come in the form of coupons or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched. (⑤)

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

77. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <34>

One real concern in the marketing industry today is ㉠how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices. With the ㉡growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to ㉢adept to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials. Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers ㉣from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether. Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually ㉤be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

78. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <34>

One real concern in the marketing industry today is how to win the battle for broadcast advertising exposure in the age of the remote control and mobile devices.

(A) With the growing popularity of digital video recorders, consumers can mute, fast-forward, and skip over commercials entirely. Some advertisers are trying to adapt to these technologies, by planting hidden coupons in frames of their television commercials.

(B) Some industry experts predict that cable providers and advertisers will eventually be forced to provide incentives in order to encourage consumers to watch their messages. These incentives may come in the form of coupons or a reduction in the cable bill for each advertisement watched.

(C) Others are desperately trying to make their advertisements more interesting and entertaining to discourage viewers from skipping their ads; still others are simply giving up on television advertising altogether.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

79. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <35>

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire (A) **[be / to be]** a writer. But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. His father had been in jain because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write (B) **[that / what]** he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print (C) **[changing / changed]** his whole life. His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-------|----------|--------------|
| ① | be | ... what | ... changed |
| ② | to be | ... that | ... changed |
| ③ | be | ... that | ... changed |
| ④ | to be | ... that | ... changing |
| ⑤ | be | ... what | ... changing |

80. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <35>

The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life.

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed to be against him. (①) He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. (②) His father had been in jain because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. (③) Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. (④) Story after story was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. (⑤) His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

81. 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. <35>

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. His father had been in jain because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

- ① Charles Dickens는 작가가 되고자 하는 강한 열망을 가지고 있었다.
- ② Dickens는 4년 이상 학교에 다닐 수 없었다.
- ③ Dickens는 종종 배고픔이라는 고통을 알았다.
- ④ 밤에 몰래 자신의 작품을 편집자에게 보냈다.
- ⑤ 그의 작품은 곧 인정을 받았다.

82. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <35>

In early 19th century London, a young man ㉠**named** Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer. But everything seemed ㉡**to be against** him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. His father had been in jain because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger. _____, he had so ㉢**little** confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors ㉣**so that** nobody would laugh at him. Story after story was refused. But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His workers ㉤**have widely read** and still enjoy great popularity.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

83. 밑글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② For example ③ However
- ④ Moreover ⑤ In short

84. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <35>

In early 19th century London, a young man named Charles Dickens had a strong desire to be a writer.

(A) But one day, one editor recognized and praised him. The praise that he received from getting one story in print changed his whole life. His works have been widely read and still enjoy great popularity.

(B) But everything seemed to be against him. He had never been able to attend school for more than four years. His father had been in jail because he couldn't pay his debts, and this young man often knew the pain of hunger.

(C) Moreover, he had so little confidence in his ability to write that he mailed his writings secretly at night to editors so that nobody would laugh at him. Story after story was refused.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

85. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <36>

Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands.

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. (①) Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. (②) Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. (③) Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. (④) During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. (⑤) But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

86. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <36>

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is (A) [that / how] we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, (B) [it / there] is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or (C) [getting / to get] involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

- | | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|---|------|-----|-------|-----|---------|
| ① | that | ... | it | ... | getting |
| ② | how | ... | there | ... | getting |
| ③ | that | ... | there | ... | getting |
| ④ | how | ... | there | ... | to get |
| ⑤ | that | ... | it | ... | to get |

87. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <36>

One of the most essential decisions any of us can ㉠make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine ㉡what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. _____, there is ㉢a room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will ㉣when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours ㉤reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

88. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② For example ③ In short
- ④ Furthermore ⑤ Nevertheless

89. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <36>

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is ___(A)__. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is ___(B)__, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't ___(C)___ when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

- ① give up their free will
- ② how we invest our time
- ③ room for personal choice

90. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은? <36>

One of the most essential decisions any of us can make is how we invest our time. Of course, how we invest time is not our decision alone to make. Many factors determine what we should do either because we are members of the human race, or because we belong to a certain culture and society. Nevertheless, there is room for personal choice, and control over time is to a certain extent in our hands. Even in the most oppressive decades of the Industrial Revolution, people didn't give up their free will when it came to time. During this period, people worked for more than eighty hours a week in factories. But there were some who spent their few precious free hours reading books or getting involved in politics instead of following the majority into the pubs.

- ① how to invest time
- ② Industrial Revolution
- ③ working too much time
- ④ many factors determining what we do
- ⑤ spending time getting involved in politics

91. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <37>

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China (A) [was / were] politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and (B) [solid / unstable] cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, (C) [got / getting] down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|------|--------------|-------------|
| ① | was | ... unstable | ... getting |
| ② | were | ... solid | ... getting |
| ③ | was | ... solid | ... got |
| ④ | were | ... solid | ... got |
| ⑤ | was | ... unstable | ... got |

92. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <37>

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity ㉠**both** have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and ㉡**have remained** so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. _____, Europe has never come ㉢**close** to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and ㉣**even** greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe ㉤**is** typical of Europe's disunity.

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

93. 밑글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore
- ② For example
- ③ In contrast
- ④ Furthermore
- ⑤ In short

94. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <37>

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history.

(A) The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years.

(B) It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

(C) In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

95. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <37>

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China ___(A)___ joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe ___(B)___. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are ___(C)___.

- ① typical of Europe's disunity
- ② were politically
- ③ has never come close to political unification

96. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은? <37>

China's frequent times of unity and Europe's constant disunity both have a long history. The most productive areas of modern China were politically joined for the first time in 221 BC, and have remained so for most of the time since then. It has had only a single writing system from the beginning, a single principal language for a long time, and solid cultural unity for two thousand years. In contrast, Europe has never come close to political unification. It was divided into 500 states in AD 1500, got down to a minimum of 25 states in the 1980s, and is now up again to over 40. It still has 45 languages, and even greater cultural diversity. The current disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe are typical of Europe's disunity.

- ① Europe's constant disunity
- ② solid cultural unity of the world
- ③ modern China's productive areas
- ④ difference between Europe and China
- ⑤ disagreements about the issue of unifying Europe

97. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <38>

Music appeals powerfully to young children. ㉠ Watching preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound – they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express ㉡ themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. _____, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do ㉢ all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't ㉣ matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just ㉤ follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

98. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② For example ③ However
- ④ Furthermore ⑤ In a word

99. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <38>

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies (A) **[which / when]** they hear rhythm and sound — they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and (B) **[let / letting]** out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget (C) **[your all / all your]** concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-------|-------------|--------------|
| ① | which | ... letting | ... all your |
| ② | when | ... let | ... all your |
| ③ | which | ... let | ... all your |
| ④ | when | ... let | ... your all |
| ⑤ | which | ... letting | ... your all |

100. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <38>

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound — they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically.

(A) They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

(B) They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation.

(C) Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

101. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? <38>

Music appeals powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound — they light up and move eagerly and enthusiastically. ㉠ They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they interact with music. ㉡ In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. ㉢ But keep in mind that music can be a source of noise pollution. ㉣ Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are musically talented or whether you can sing or play an instrument. ㉤ They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to different kinds of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

102. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <38>

Music ㉠ **appeals** powerfully to young children. Watch preschoolers' faces and bodies when they hear rhythm and sound — they light up and move ㉡ **eagerly and enthusiastically**. They communicate comfortably, express themselves creatively, and let out all sorts of thoughts and emotions as they ㉢ **interact** music. In a word, young children think music is a lot of fun, so do all you can to make the most of the situation. Throw away your own hesitation and forget all your concerns about whether you are ㉣ **musically talented** or whether you can sing or play an instrument. They don't matter when you are enjoying music with your child. Just follow his or her lead, have fun, sing songs together, listen to ㉤ **different kinds** of music, move, dance, and enjoy.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

103. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <39>

I have seen many companies (A) [rushed / rush] their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, is (B) [that / what] it has a harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could (C) [have / have been] achieved with additional time.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|--------|----------|---------------|
| ① | rushed | ... what | ... have |
| ② | rush | ... that | ... have |
| ③ | rushed | ... that | ... have been |
| ④ | rush | ... that | ... have been |
| ⑤ | rushed | ... what | ... have been |

104. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <39>

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. ㉠They are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, _____, is that ㉡it has a harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out ㉢their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results ㉣that are below the standard of excellence ㉤that could have been achieved with additional time.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

105. 밑줄 친 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| ① therefore | ② for example | ③ however |
| ④ furthermore | ⑤ in short | |

106. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <39>

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that ___(A)__. Great ideas, like great wines, need ___(B)__: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved ___(C)__.

- ① with additional time
- ② it has a harmful impact on the creative process
- ③ proper aging

107. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은? <39>

I have seen many companies rush their products or services to market too quickly. There are many reasons for taking such an action, including the need to recover costs or meet deadlines. The problem with moving too quickly, however, is that it has a harmful impact on the creative process. Great ideas, like great wines, need proper aging: time to bring out their full flavor and quality. Rushing the creative process can lead to results that are below the standard of excellence that could have been achieved with additional time.

- ① Great ideas need proper aging.
- ② Creators should meet deadlines
- ③ Companies need to recover costs.
- ④ Harmful impacts on your work can be avoided.
- ⑤ Companies tend to rush their products to market.

108. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <40>

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. (A) [Comparing / Compared] to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. _____, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy (B) [eating / to eat] diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to (C) [eat / eating] at fast food restaurants.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|
| ① | Comparing | ... to eat | ... eating |
| ② | Compared | ... eating | ... eating |
| ③ | Comparing | ... eating | ... eating |
| ④ | Compared | ... eating | ... eat |
| ⑤ | Comparing | ... to eat | ... eat |

109. 뒷글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② For example ③ However
 ④ Moreover ⑤ In short

110. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. <40>

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating.

- (A) In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.
 (B) Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips.
 (C) In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

111. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? <40>

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food ㉠that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are ㉡more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person ㉢to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. _____, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are ㉣more likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for ㉤when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

112. 뒷글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Therefore ② For example ③ In contrast
 ④ Furthermore ⑤ In short

113. 글의 흐름상, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오. <40>

In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food.

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. (①) Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. (②) Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. (③) They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. (④) In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants. (⑤)

- ① (①) ② (②) ③ (③) ④ (④) ⑤ (⑤)

114. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <40>

According to an Australian study, ___(A)___ is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating ___(B)___: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to ___(C)___. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① enjoy different types of food
- ② a person's confidence in the kitchen
- ③ diverse kinds of food

115. 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. <40>

According to an Australian study, a person's confidence in the kitchen is linked to the kind of food that he or she tends to enjoy eating. Compared to the average person, those who are proud of the dishes they make are more likely to enjoy eating vegetarian food and health food. Moreover, this group is more likely than the average person to enjoy eating diverse kinds of food: from salads and seafood to hamburgers and hot chips. In contrast, people who say "I would rather clean than make dishes." don't share this wide-ranging enthusiasm for food. They are less likely than the average person to enjoy different types of food. In general, they eat out less than the average person except for when it comes to eating at fast food restaurants.

- ① 한 사람의 부엌에서의 자신감은 자신이 즐겨 먹는 경향이 있는 음식의 종류와 연관이 있다.
- ② 자신이 만든 요리에 자부심을 가지는 사람들은 채식과 건강에 좋은 음식을 좀 더 즐기는 경향이 있다. 게다가, 이러한
- ③ 자신의 요리에 자부심을 갖는 집단은 다양한 종류의 음식을 먹는 것을 즐긴다.
- ④ 요리하기보다는 청소를 하겠다고 말하는 사람들은 음식에 대한 열정이 있다.
- ⑤ 요리하기보다는 청소를 하겠다고 말하는 사람들 평균적인 사람보다 다양한 종류의 음식을 즐길 가능성이 낮다.

116. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은? <41>

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, (A) [this / it] is easy to become drowned in a flood of media. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, to enjoy music while at the same time e-mailing someone on our laptops and being interrupted by constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me (B) [survive / surviving]? Yes. Try to stick to one type of media at a time.

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and drive well at the same time pushes our abilities to (C) [their / its] limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are switched off. Many forms of communication are only really enjoyed one at a time.

- | | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|---|------|-----|-----------|-----|-------|
| ① | this | ... | surviving | ... | their |
| ② | it | ... | survive | ... | their |
| ③ | this | ... | survive | ... | their |
| ④ | it | ... | survive | ... | its |
| ⑤ | this | ... | surviving | ... | its |

117. ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개) <41>

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, it is easy ㉠to become drowned in a flood of media. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, to enjoy music while at the same time ㉡e-mailing someone on our laptops and ㉢interrupting constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me survive? Yes. Try to stick to one type of media at a time.

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and drive well at the same time ㉣push our abilities to their limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are switched off. Many forms of communication are only really ㉤enjoyed one at a time.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

118. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 아래 박스에서 고르시오. <42>

With thousands of websites, television channels, text messages, and phone calls, it is easy to ___(A)__. We often try to absorb too much in too many ways, to enjoy music while at the same time e-mailing someone on our laptops and being interrupted by constant messages on our mobile phones. Is there any one thing I have learned to help me survive? Yes. Try to ___(B)__.

To a large extent we have a very limited ability to focus. If we try to absorb too many things at once, they often conflict. Just the action of talking takes up much of our working memory. Trying to talk about complex subjects and drive well at the same time pushes our abilities to their limits. This is one of the reasons why people still go to cinemas for good films; it is a full experience because all mobile phones are switched off. Many forms of communication are only really ___(C)__.

- ① enjoyed one at a time
- ② stick to one type of media at a time
- ③ become drowned in a flood of media

119. 뒷글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① One at a Time
- ② People Liking to Go to Cinemas
- ③ Many Forms of Communication
- ④ Absorbing Too Many Things at Once
- ⑤ Enjoying Music While Doing School Projects

❖ [43-45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

It was evening ㉠when I landed in Kuching, Malaysia. I felt alone and homesick. I was a 19-year-old Dubai-raised kid away from home for the first time to start my university studies in mechanical engineering. I took my luggage and headed to the airport exit. I looked around and found my driver ㉡waiting for me in front of his gray van with the name of my university on it.

As we left the airport, he began talking about the city and its people. As I loved driving very much, we moved onto talking about cars and ㉢driving in Kuching. "Never make Kuching people angry," he warned. "No road rage. Very dangerous!" He then ㉣went on to list his experiences of road rage and advised me ㉤drive very cautiously. A bit later, the car behind started to flash its lights at us.

This continued more aggressively and my driver started to panic. Honks and more flashes followed, so he pulled the van over to the roadside. My heart was pounding as the man from the car behind (A) [approaching / approached] us. As he reached my window, I lowered it and then looked down at his hands to see that he was holding my wallet. I had left it in the airport and I realized he had been trying to return it to me ever since we had (B) [left for / left] the airport.

With a sigh of relief, I took my wallet and thanked him. I could imagine a horrible scenario (C) [had he / he had] not returned it. The man welcomed me to Kuching and drove away. As my driver dropped me off, he smiled and wished me luck with my university studies. Thanks to the kindness of these strangers, the initial doubt I had had about my decision to study away from home was replaced with hope and excitement.

120. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 문맥 또는 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

121. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에 알맞은 표현으로 적절한 것은?

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-------------|--------------|------------|
| ① | approaching | ... left for | ... had he |
| ② | approached | ... left | ... had he |
| ③ | approaching | ... left | ... had he |
| ④ | approached | ... left | ... he had |
| ⑤ | approaching | ... left for | ... he had |

122. 뒷글에서 'I'의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① frightened → relieved
- ② interested → hopeful
- ③ embarrassed → scared
- ④ worried → disappointed
- ⑤ hopeful → depressed

정답

- 1. ③
- 2. ⑤
- 3. ③ ⑤
- 4. ④
- 5. ⑤
- 6. surrounded by
- 7. ③
- 8. ②
- 9. ⑤
- 10. ⑤
- 11. ②
- 12. result from
- 13. ③
- 14. ③
- 15. If it becomes another educational tool for adults to use to produce outcomes
- 16. ③
- 17. (A)-③ (B)-② (C)-①
- 18. ⑤
- 19. ④
- 20. ②
- 21. (A)-③ (B)-② (C)-①
- 22. ①
- 23. ②
- 24. ④
- 25. ②
- 26. ③
- 27. ① ④
- 28. ③
- 29. ④
- 30. (A)-② (B)-③ (C)-①
- 31. ④
- 32. ② ④
- 33. ②
- 34. ①
- 35. (A)-② (B)-③ (C)-①
- 36. ③
- 37. ⑤
- 38. ②
- 39. ②
- 40. ⑤
- 41. ④
- 42. ①
- 43. ④
- 44. ④
- 45. ②
- 46. ①
- 47. ④
- 48. ①
- 49. (A)-② (B)-① (C)-③
- 50. ④
- 51. ③
- 52. ④
- 53. ⑤
- 54. ②
- 55. ③
- 56. ④
- 57. ①
- 58. ②
- 59. ⑤
- 60. ①
- 61. ③
- 62. ②
- 63. ④
- 64. ④ ⑤
- 65. ①
- 66. ③
- 67. ④
- 68. precious water is used to produce export crops for European markets
- 69. ②
- 70. African farmers cannot help but grow those crops
- 71. ②
- 72. ②
- 73. ⑤
- 74. ⑤
- 75. ④

- 76. ④
- 77. ③
- 78. ①
- 79. ②
- 80. ⑤
- 81. ⑤
- 82. ⑤
- 83. ④
- 84. ③
- 85. ③
- 86. ②
- 87. ③
- 88. ⑤
- 89. (A)-② (B)-③ (C)-①
- 90. ①
- 91. ④
- 92. ⑤
- 93. ③
- 94. ①
- 95. (A)-② (B)-③ (C)-①
- 96. ④
- 97. ①
- 98. ⑤
- 99. ②
- 100. ③
- 101. ③
- 102. ③
- 103. ④
- 104. ①
- 105. ③
- 106. (A)-② (B)-③ (C)-①
- 107. ①
- 108. ②
- 109. ④
- 110. ③
- 111. ④
- 112. ③
- 113. ③
- 114. (A)-② (B)-③ (C)-①
- 115. ④
- 116. ②
- 117. ③ ④
- 118. (A)-③ (B)-② (C)-①
- 119. ①
- 120. ⑤
- 121. ②
- 122. ①