

고3 마지막 총정리자료(빈칸추론) <http://likasuni.com>

1. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Stories, however, are equally important because they allow other people to know us.

The most effective leaders are those who are in touch with their leadership stories. (①) This is in part because, as Gail Sheehy once said, the story we tell to ourselves "becomes the story we are living." (②) The story itself shapes our attitudes, actions and reactions. (③) When we know our stories, we know ourselves. (④) Stories create real, human connections by allowing others to get inside our minds and our lives. (⑤) With their human leading characters, dramas, and climaxes, they engage listeners on an emotional and intuitive level that is rarely touched by the purely rational argument.

*intuitive 직관적인

2. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Children who do not exhibit competence in language and logic are often identified as at-risk for school failure.

Walk into a typical preschool classroom and what are you likely to find? (①) A variety of learning centers and materials, such as an art table, a nature area, blocks, a math area, a reading corner, and a writing table, among others. (②) Despite the diversity suggested by this arrangement, much of the assessment of children's cognitive development has focused on two symbolic domains: language and mathematics. (③) This conception of development is based on traditional notions of intelligence that take a unitary view of the human mind. (④) This model has had enormous impact not just on the way children are viewed in school but on Western thinking about intelligence in general. (⑤) Some of these children may eventually fall through the cracks of the educational system if their strengths in other areas go unrecognized.

*unitary 단일의

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3. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

We tend to associate faith with religious discussions, but there are all kinds of ways to distinguish between faith and belief.

The social scientist George Vaillant suggests that faith comes from the emotion of trust, while belief which may come from the six senses is really a cognition. We all have faith or trust in something. (①) Even nonbelievers have faith in their mind, in nature, in the universe, or in some other kind of thing. (②) For example, I might stand at the bottom of a rock-climbing wall and tell someone, "I believe in the rock-climbing techniques I've just been taught." (③) But when I'm fifty feet up that wall, I may be thinking (if not saying), "I have faith in these rock-climbing techniques." (④) Maybe faith is about holding belief with enough confidence to take action, even when the outcome is not known. (⑤) Depending upon how we use our intellect, we may never climb the wall at all.

4. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

But sometimes the object requested was unsuited for the task, such as a cup with a crack in it.

Researchers have evidence that suggests that helping by children really is motivated by genuine care for others. (①) My colleagues conducted an experiment in which an adult played with a three-year-old and asked him or her to hand over certain objects for certain tasks. (②) For example, the adult had a pitcher of water next to her and asked the child, "Can you hand me the cup so that I can pour the water?" (③) When the object requested was suitable - an unbroken cup, for example - children usually handed it over. (④) The researchers found that children often ignored the requested item and reached for a suitable one, such as an intact cup in another part of the room. (⑤) So the children weren't just dumbly complying with the adult; they wanted to actually help her complete the task.

*intact 온전한

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5. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Until recent times, psychology was unimportant philosophical verbiage the academic stuff that I learnt in youth was not worth learning.

The power of physics has been due to the fact that it is a very definite science, which has profoundly altered daily life. (①) But this alteration has proceeded by operating on the environment, not on man himself. (②) Given a science equally definite, and capable of altering man directly, physics would be put in the shade. (③) This is what psychology may become. (④) But now there are two ways of approaching psychology which are obviously important: one that of the physiologists, and the other that of psychoanalysis. (⑤) As the results in these two directions become more definite and more certain, it is clear that psychology will increasingly dominate man's perspective.

*verbiage 장광설, 장황함

6. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Although fear can encourage a negative attitude and even an intention to change, such feelings tend to disappear over time and when faced with a real decision-making situation.

Many health education campaigns have attempted to motivate people to change their behavior through fear or guilt. (①) Anti-drinking and driving campaigns at Christmas show the devastating effects on families of road accident victims; smoking prevention posters urge parents not to 'teach your children how to smoke.' (②) Increasingly hard-hitting campaigns are used amongst others to raise awareness of the consequences of heavy drinking, smoking and drug use. (③) Whether such campaigns do succeed in shocking people to change their behavior is the subject of ongoing debate. (④) Being very frightened can also lead people to deny and avoid the message. (⑤) Protection Motivation theory suggests that fear only works if the threat is perceived as serious and likely to occur if the person does not follow the recommended advice.

*devastating 엄청난 충격을 주는

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7. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Luckily, humans can eat just about anything, and each group of people around the globe has its distinct diet, with its own mix of fat, protein, carbohydrates, fiber, and sugars.

A better understanding of basic human genetics might help explain what kind of diet is best for human bodies. (①) Due to a lot of overly simplified storytelling, many people have come to believe that there was one way of eating that was "natural" for all humans. (②) As a result, many believe that there is one "natural" healthy diet that should be eaten if we want to become and stay healthy and active. (③) This belief may, in fact, not be true at all. (④) When modern humans migrated out of Africa, they quickly expanded to all corners of the earth, including some places where there was no whole grain bread, lean beef, or gardens full of leafy greens! (⑤) People with beautiful skin have been raised on each of these many different diets.

*carbohydrate 탄수화물

8. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

During the 1960s and 1970s, automation also reached the office, with the same results.

Technology influenced and even rearranged the traditional divisions between professions and the workforce. (①) The introduction of automation in manufacturing allowed many manufacturing processes to be done by less skilled workers. (②) Also, the new, more complicated technology associated with automated manufacturing required more know-how. (③) Technical know-how became the domain of an increasingly powerful but small group of people. (④) For example, when the first computers appeared in management, banking, and administration, they were completely puzzling to the average worker, and the few computer "specialists" gained considerable earning power. (⑤) Meanwhile, some of the tasks secretaries and bookkeepers normally do could now be handled by word-processing and spreadsheet programs that a manager could use himself or herself.